QP CODE: 211020	Reg. No:
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## Second Year B.Sc Medical Biochemistry Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations December 2024 Paper VI - Metabolism 1

(Carbohydrate, Lipid & Amino Acid Metabolism)

## (2016 Scheme)

Time: 3 hrs Max Marks: 100

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly
   Do not leave any blank pages between answers
   Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary

Long Essays (2x15=30)

- 1. Write the components of electron transport chain and show the sites of ATP synthesis. What are uncouplers. Give examples.
- 2. Write the normal plasma ammonia level. How ammonia is transported from brain and skeletal muscle to liver. Outline the steps of urea cycle. Add a note on hyperammonemia.

Short Essays (2x10=20)

- 3. Amphibolic role of tricarboxylic acid (TCA) cycle.
- 4. What are ketone bodies. Describe the metabolism of ketone bodies.

Short Answer (6x5=30)

- 5. What is Rapaport Leubering cycle and its significance.
- 6. Explain triglyceride degradation and action of hormones on lipolysis.
- 7. Trace reactions of tryptophan catabolism.
- 8. Niemann-Pick disease.
- 9. Write the organs and reactions involved in creatine formation.
- 10. Explain how glycogen is degraded.

Comment on (10x2=20)

- 11. Alkaptonuria.
- 12. Lipotropic factors.
- 13. Two functions of eicosanoids.
- 14. Primary hyperoxaluria.
- 15. Any two irreversible reactions of glycolysis.
- 16. Transmethylation reactions.
- 17. McArdle syndrome.
- 18. Essential pentosuria.
- 19. Fatty liver.
- 20. Gibb's free energy.

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